

New Phonics and Spelling Rules

At the beginning of a word (and after nasal consonants 'n/m' and after 'l') the 'd' is hard like the 'd' in day:

domingo, doctor, director, comiendo, tilde

Elsewhere, 'd' is pronounced like 'th' in 'this' but lighter: **sábado / pared / Madrid / escuchad**

Ch is pronounced like 'ch' in lunch: **ocho/ mucho / chorizo / chico / chica**

New Conversational Phrases



*¡Adiós amigos!
¡Ya me voy!
¡Hasta mañana!*

New Vocabulary and Phrases



¿Qué quieres? = What do you want?
Quiero = I want



New Grammar Points

'Hacer', 'dormir', 'comer' and 'beber' are all **infinitive forms** of verbs, as we find them in the dictionary: to do, to sleep, to eat, to drink.

We use this infinitive form with the verb 'quiero':
Quiero dormir. = I want **to sleep.**

We can change these verbs to make them into an '-ing' form eg **sleeping / eating / drinking** by removing the last two letters of the **infinitive** and adding '**iendo**':

infinitive	dormir	comer	beber
-ing	dormiendo	comiendo	bebiendo

Cultural Knowledge



Las fallas is a festival celebrated in Valencia. It has some similarities with Bonfire Night.
Spanish Classical Guitarist Juan Rodrigo: Adagio from Concierto de Aranjuez. Recorded at one of the oldest and greatest royal palaces, the Alcazar in Sevilla.

¿Qué ciudad es?: an interactive map of Spain

The landscape of Navarra in northern Spain is very different to the landscape of Andalucía in the South.



Books



Songs

Las ruedas del camión
La pata
Que llueva
Pimpón



(CD Diez Deditos)

Dances

La macarena
La bamba

